# Retail Hydrogen Fueling Station Network Update

Keith Malone & Ben Xiong Fall 2018











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## By the Numbers

Numbers as of October 1, 2018	Total				
*FCEVs-Fuel cell cars sold and leased in US					
FCEBs—Fuel cell buses in operation in California	25				
Retail hydrogen stations open in California	35				
Fuel cell buses in development in California	27				
Fuel cell shuttles in development in California	4				
**Retail hydrogen stations in development in California	29				



## A Vision for 2030 in California

Governor's goal of 5,000,000 zero-emission vehicles by 2030.



California Fuel Cell Revolution - <u>https://cafcp.org/sites/default/files/CAFCR.pdf</u> 100-200-1000 handout - <u>https://cafcp.org/sites/default/files/hydrogen-stations\_100-200-1000.pdf</u> CA Governor's Executive Order B-48-18 - <u>https://www.gov.ca.gov/2018/01/26/governor-brown-takes-action-to-increase-zero-</u>

# Hyundai NEXO



- World's first dedicated hydrogen-powered SUV
- Longest driving range of any zero-emissions vehicle (380 miles)
- Hyundai's technological flagship with cuttingedge convenience technologies
- Class-leading advanced driver assist system
- 10 year / 100,000 mile powertrain warranty, lifetime Battery Warranty
- Available in two trims- Blue and Limited; start of sales before year end





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# Hyundai NEXO

NEXO
95kW (127hp)
40kW (54hp)
161hp / 5,000rpm
291 lb ft. / 1,000rpm
120kW (161hp)
13.96lb. (@10,000psi)
61 (Blue) (65/58) 57 (Limited) (59/54)
380miles (Blue) 354miles (Limited)
110mph





# **Retail Stations - Highlights**

#### Slated to open in 2018

- Burbank (upgrade)
- LAX
- Palo Alto
- Emeryville (upgrade)

#### Under construction (early 2019)

- Sacramento
- Citrus Heights



## California H2 Station Network & FCEV Totals



Source: Governor's Office of Business and Economic Development



Source: HybridCars.com, Carsalesbase.com, OEMs

# LCFS Infrastructure Amendment

- LCFS currently enables generation of credits from H2 fuel sales.
- Amendment adds the ability for hydrogen station developers and operators to generate credits for installed station capacity effective January 2019
- Incentivizes the investment and construction of larger, cleaner stations
- Proposal increases renewable hydrogen content to 40%





CA Air Resources Board LCFS - <u>https://www.arb.ca.gov/fuels/lcfs/lcfs.htm</u> LCFS infrastructure amendments - <u>https://www.arb.ca.gov/regact/2018/lcfs18/fro.pdf</u>

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## CaFCP Station Map & SOSS



http://cafcp.org/stationmap

http://m.cafcp.org



# Trucks and Heavy Duty FCEVs in California

California Air Resources Board preliminary awards \$41 million for Port of LA project

- 10 zero-emissions heavy-duty hydrogen fuel-cell-electric trucks
- 2 heavy-duty hydrogen stations
- 4 zero-emissions cargo handling equipment

Partnership of

- Toyota
- Kenworth
- Shell
- Port of LA

Toyota and Shell already working on Port of Long Beach project, earlier funded

Announcements:

https://corporatenews.pressroom.toyota.com/releases/pola+preliminarily+awarded+41m +calif+air+resources+board+launch+zero+emissions+hydrogen+fuel+project.htm https://corporatenews.pressroom.toyota.com/releases/shell+and+toyota+move+forward+ with+hydrogen+facility+freight+port+long+beach.htm?view\_id=43438











#### Hydrogen Production On A Renewable Pathway Like electricity

- California 33% renewable H2 requirement
- Hydrogen Council commitment to 100% decarbonized H2 fuel by 2030
- CA Energy Commission funded two more renewable H2 projects to Shell and H2B2 USA.
- Total of three CEC-funded renewable H2 projects in Inland Empire, Central Valley and Bay Area.



Energy Commission grant announcement - <u>https://www.energy.ca.gov/contracts/GFO-17-602\_NOPA\_revised.pdf</u> Advanced Power and Energy Program Receives CEC Grant for California Renewable Hydrogen Deployment Roadmap 12 http://www.apep.uci.edu/NewsAndEvents/APEP\_Receives\_CEC\_Grant\_For\_California\_Renewable\_Hydrogen\_Deployment\_Roadmap\_090518.a

## Hydrogen (continued)



 Carbon emissions reductions can be "achieved through combinations of new and existing technologies and practices, including electrification, hydrogen..." <u>http://report.ipcc.ch/sr15/pdf/sr1</u> <u>5\_spm\_final.pdf</u>



Some of these (e.g., electrochemical weathering) also have the benefit of generating hydrogen.." <u>https://www.icefforum.org/pdf2018/roadmap/ICEF2</u> 018\_Roadmap\_Draft\_for\_Comment\_ 20181012.pdf



## Northeast Retail H2 Stations

- 4 stations built and awaiting vehicles
- Broke ground on 2nd station in Massachusetts



Network of 12 stations in collaboration with:



Dedicated hydrogen supply chain provided by:





Connecticut Hartford, CT



Massachusetts Braintree, MA Site Location TBA Mansfield, MA Site Location TBA Site Location TBA Site Location TBA



#### Pacific Northwest Retail H2 Stations

- 1<sup>st</sup> retail station in Vancouver, British Columbia
  - 5 more expected
- HTEC is developing a total of 6 British Columbia H2 fueling stations in partnership with others, including Shell
- HTEC also in partnership with Harnois Groupe pétrolier in Quebec

## HTEC's British Columbia Retail H2 Stations



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Station #	Location	Opening
Station #1 -Shell	8686 Granville Street, Van	June 2018
Station #2 –Shell	4505 Canada Way, Bby	April 2019
Station #3 –TBA	Victoria	Q2/3 2019
Station #4 –TBA	North Vancouver	Q2/3 2019
Station #5 – Shell	Vancouver	Q4 2019
Station #6 – TBA	Vancouver	Q2 2020



## Hawai'l Retail H2 Stations

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Transportation

#### Servco opens Hawaii's first publicly accessible hydrogen station



## In Closing

- More than 5,000 light-duty FCEVs on CA roadways
- Network of 35 light-duty retail hydrogen stations open
  - 3 stations for heavy-duty funded
- CA Governor's goal of 200 stations by 2025
- All CA stations use minimum 33% renewable H2
- In Northeast, 4 retail hydrogen stations, ready and waiting
- In Northwest, 1 station in Vancouver, BC, 5 to come
- In Hawai'i, 1 station on outskirts of Honolulu
- CaFCP Vision 2030 document to accelerate market expansion to 1,000+ retail stations, and guide efforts for buses, trucks and renewable H2
  - Members beginning work on potential policy mechanisms to accelerate commercial FCEV market & decrease costs



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